

Подготовка к ЕГЭ, 2023

1. Чтение.

1) Установите соответствие между заголовками 1 — 8 и текстами А — Г. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании один заголовок лишний.

1. Why extreme sports are popular
2. Combination of two sports
3. Competition with food
4. Sport or performance?
5. Known to everybody
6. Taken from literature
7. Danger in the snow
8. A skill not used

A. Poohsticks is a sport first mentioned in “The House at Pooh Corner”, a Winnie-the-Pooh book by A. A. Milne. It is a simple sport which may be played on any bridge over running water. Each player drops a stick on the upstream side of a bridge and the one whose stick first appears on the downstream side is the winner. The annual World Poohsticks Championships have been held at Day’s Lock on the River Thames in the UK since 1984.

B. Chess boxing is a hybrid sport that consists of chess and boxing in alternating rounds. The sport was invented by French artist and filmmaker Enki Bilal in his comic book “Froid Equateur” in 1992. The first real event of chess-boxing was organized by Dutch artist Iepe Rubingh in 2003. Chess boxing is a fast growing sport. The sport alternates between games of boxing and chess after each round – waiting for a checkmate or knockout to decide the match.

C. In heliskiing people pay a large sum of money to get helicoptered to a remote snow-covered area only to ski down the white slope. These skiers spend hundreds of dollars to ski down a natural landscape unlike the artificial slopes of a ski-resort. Most obviously, the natural environment involves greater risks and discomfort. Even the journey into the interior part of a mountainous area has often been life-threatening in the past.

D. Cheese rolling is something that has been around for over 200 years and is still practiced today. During the Spring Bank Holiday in England, people gather at the top of Coopers Hill and prepare for something very exciting. At the top of the hill, a judge rolls a round of cheese down the slope and the participants follow. People try to run down the slope but often end up rolling down like the cheese. The winner of the race wins the round of cheese as well as a few bruises and scars.

E. It’s possible that extreme sports became trendy in the late 20th century as a reaction to the greater safety of modern life. Lacking a feeling of danger in their everyday activities, people wanted more excitement or risk. Another reason is improved sports technology. For example, the invention of sticky rubber-soled climbing shoes and artificial climbing walls increased the appeal of rock climbing. And advances in ski design allowed more skiers to try extreme feats.

F. Extreme Ironing is an extreme sport and a performance art. People who play this unusual sport go to a remote location and iron clothes! They call themselves “ironists”, and get a thrill from taking their ironing board, unplugged iron and some of their clothes to some extreme places and photograph themselves doing it. Such places that they have reached include extreme altitude, underwater, hanging from cliffs, and on top of vehicles.

G. Approximately 65 thousand people in the United States alone do not know how to swim. Many of them learned as young children but never go to a pool, lake, river, or ocean anymore and have forgotten how to swim over the years. Others were never taught and continue to avoid the activity altogether. It was once thought that knowing how to swim was important for safety reasons, but now it is pretty much

left up to the individual.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

2) Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски А — F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1 — 7. Одна из частей в списке 1—7 лишняя.

State Hermitage Museum

The Hermitage is St. Petersburg's most popular visitor attraction, and one of the world's largest and most prestigious museums. It is a must-see for all first-time travellers to the city. With over 3 million items in its collection, it also rewards repeat visits, ___ **(A)** of the riches on offer here, from Impressionist masterpieces to fascinating Oriental treasures. It was estimated ___ **(B)** on display for just one minute. So many visitors prefer a guided tour to ensure ___ **(C)** highlights. Art-lovers, however, may find it more rewarding to seek out for themselves the works ___ **(D)**.

The bulk of the Hermitage collection is housed in the Winter Palace, ___ **(E)**. However, there are a number of other sites that constitute part of the Hermitage, including the recently opened Storage Facility in the north of St. Petersburg. It offers guided tours through some of the museum's vast stocks. The magnificent General Staff Building opposite the Winter Palace is most famous for its central triumphal arch, ___ **(F)** Nevsky Prospekt. The General Staff Building contains a number of unique exhibitions. It includes the Modern European Art, probably the most visited section of the Hermitage with well-known collections of Picasso and Matisse, as well as a wealth of popular Impressionist paintings.

1. that they are particularly interested in
2. that they have time to catch all the collection's
3. and new-comers can only hope to get a brief taste
4. which brings pedestrians out on to Palace Square from
5. that one would need eleven years to view each exhibit
6. which was the official residence of the Russian emperors
7. and the exhibition was often visited by military historians

A	B	C	D	E	F

3) Прочитайте текст и запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

How a Paris abbey became a science museum

A trip to Europe without visiting museums would be like a trip to Fiji without visiting a beach. It just seems wrong to ignore such an embarrassment of riches. So when I was in France last year, I dutifully walked through museums, but I soon noticed a strange phenomenon. Every time I think about going to a museum, it seems like a fascinating way to spend an afternoon, but once I get there, I almost always find myself getting very sleepy by the time I get to the second gallery. I try to be enthusiastic...but usually I'm no match for the long halls of display cases.

There is an exception to this rule, though: science museums. I love inventions and gadgets, getting to know how things work and how people went about solving very difficult problems. I can stay awake in a good science museum indefinitely. So while in Paris, I visited the Conservatory of Arts and Trades. Part of this centuries-old institution is a museum that's open to the public, and it contains a fascinating variety of objects and exhibits including the original Foucault's Pendulum.

The Conservatory is off the beaten path; most English guidebooks don't even mention it. It does, however, attract a certain number of pilgrims who were fascinated by Umberto Eco's novel *Foucault's Pendulum*, part of which takes place there. In the novel, a secret passage under the floor of the nave connects with the Paris sewers. That isn't the case in reality, but truth is perhaps more interesting than fiction. There is something under the floor of the nave, a curious part of the building's long and strange history.

The foundation for the abbey church of St. Martin of the Fields was laid around 1059, about the time of the Norman conquest. Over the next centuries, numerous additions and renovations were undertaken. All that changed in the French Revolution when under the name of Conservatory of Arts and Trades, it became a depository for machines, models, tools, drawings, descriptions and books in all the areas of the arts and trades. It officially opened in 1802.

The museum closed for a renovation in 1993, and as part of the process, archaeological excavations were undertaken beneath the floor of the nave. For the entire history of the church, there had been stories that the site on which it stood was once a Merovingian funerary basilica, but this had never been proven. What archaeologists discovered was a large necropolis dating from the 6th or 7th century with about 100 plaster coffins inside. The tales were indeed true.

When the museum reopened a few years later, it was a typical shiny and up-to-date science museum. But it was decided that their thousands of additional articles should be made available to scholars even when they're not on exhibit. So they opened a satellite facility in the nearby town of Saint-Denis, where by appointment only qualified researchers can go to examine the rest of the museum's collection.

I've been to the Conservatory in 2000 and in 2003. As a science museum I found it a sheer delight. The former abbey is only a portion of the museum, and the museum is only a portion of the Conservatory. But all the history of the building and the institution seems to be concentrated in the large nave with its bones beneath and gadgets above. The odd contrast of centuries of monastic simplicity with centuries of technological progress tickles me in a way I can't easily describe. Perhaps the Pendulum says it best: as a scientific wonder that's also meditatively simple, it symbolically bridges the illusory divide between technology and spirituality.

1. According to the author, visiting museums in Europe is considered to
- 1) become more and more popular.
- 2) be an integral part of any journey.
- 3) show the level of one's education.
- 4) be the evidence of general curiosity.

2. What does the author think about museums?

- 1) The European museums are the best.
- 2) He finds most of them to be boring.
- 3) There should be only science museums.
- 4) He thinks they are a waste of money.

3. Which of the following does NOT explain the author's love for science museums?

- 1) He loves history of gadgets.
- 2) There is a chance to see how mechanisms work.
- 3) It's possible to touch the things that he likes.
- 4) The author likes stories of inventions.

4. According to the author, the Conservatory is popular with the

- 1) local people.
- 2) fans of a famous book.
- 3) English guides.
- 4) scholars.

5. The reason the archaeological excavations started was the need to

- 1) find Merovingian treasures.
- 2) solve some construction problems.
- 3) strengthen the basement.
- 4) prove the story of the site.

6. "A satellite facility" in phrase " they opened a satellite facility" (paragraph 6) refers to

- 1) a minor educational site.
- 2) a research area.
- 3) a place for additional exhibits.
- 4) the museum's laboratory.

7. Visiting the museum the author is impressed by

- 1) its size, history and facilities.
- 2) the number of technological exhibits.
- 3) the mixture of material and immaterial in its environment.
- 4) the symbols he finds there.

2. Грамматика и лексика.

1) Вставьте слово, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Mountain Biking

In the past people ____ (ENJOY) watching TV or reading in their free time.



2) Вставьте слово, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Nowadays people are more interested in ____ (DO) activities which take them out of their homes.



3) Вставьте слово, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

That's why mountain biking ____ (BECOME) a very popular sport in recent years. It is one of the most

rewarding ways to explore the countryside.



4) Вставьте слово, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Cyclists must pay attention to the type of path they are on. Some paths ___ (DESIGN) for people who are on foot.



5) Вставьте слово, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

So if you cycle along these paths, you ___ (CAUSE) inconvenience to walkers. On any other path, you should still respect walkers.

6) Вставьте слово, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Another thing which everyone ___ (ASK) to do is closing gates behind you, so that farm animals cannot escape.



7) Вставьте слово, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

If the weather is fine, you will enjoy a wonderful day out, especially if you ___ (NOT FORGET) to take some food and drinks with you.



8) Вставьте слово, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Build Your Own Robot!

Lego Mindstorms NXT is back and better than ever! You are lucky if you have such a ___ (COLOUR) set of Lego bricks Mindstorms NXT.



9) Вставьте слово, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

With new robot models, even more customizable programming, and all new technology including a colour sensor, you will never exhaust its ___ (CREATE) potential.



10) Вставьте слово, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

The Lego Mindstorms NXT is the perfect gadget for those who would like to create their own robots the way they like to and with unique features. With active imagination as your guide, there are ___ (COUNT) combinations of robots that you can create, some of which can be rather incredible.



11) Вставьте слово, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

However, don't be ___ (PATIENT) because modelling takes time.



12) Вставьте слово, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

LEGO Mindstorms NXT is rather ___ (EXPENSIVE), so everyone can buy it.



13) Вставьте слово, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

We hope that LEGO Mindstorms NXT will produce an unforgettable ___ (IMPRESS) on you.



14) Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Leisure Activities in Japan

The use of leisure time has become an ever greater focus of attention in Japan, as a result of higher ____, expanding leisure time and a growing interest in nature. This trend is reflected in the increasing popularity of sports and recreational activities.

- 1) perks
- 2) incomes
- 3) outcomes
- 4) taxes



15) Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Examples of recently developed leisure activities include boating, yachting and marine sports on Lake Inawashiro and off the Pacific Coast, paragliding and family auto-camping in the mountains of the Aizu region. Japanese ___ nature, combined with extensive leisure facilities, attracts sports and leisure-minded people all year round.

- 1) enormous
- 2) abandoned
- 3) redundant
- 4) abundant



16) Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

There are three national parks in Kyushu providing excellent opportunities for sports and leisure activities. A number of golf ____ take full advantage of extensive land areas and superb natural settings.

- 1) courts
- 2) courses
- 3) pitches
- 4) fields



17) Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Each year this region sees a rise ____ the number of ski resorts, featuring resort hotels and other facilities.

- 1) at
- 2) of
- 3) in
- 4) between



18) Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

And, as one of the most attractive hot spring areas in Japan, Kyushu ____ a large number of visitors from around the country.

- 1) collects
- 2) drags
- 3) draws
- 4) picks



19) Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Kyushu is upgrading and enlarging its high-quality resort facilities to meet the demand ____ increased leisure opportunities, while at the same time giving full consideration to nature preservation.

- 1) for
- 2) in
- 3) of
- 4) on



20) Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

It is hoped that this rapid development can be ____ in the future.

- 1) abstained
- 2) obtained
- 3) contained
- 4) maintained

Письмо и эссе.

1) You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Marion:

From: Marion@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@ege.ru
Subject: Foreign languages
<i>...They say that Russian students can choose a foreign language to study at school. Do many students choose other languages instead of English? Why do you think they do so? Why have you chosen English?...</i>
<i>I've just finished reading a collection of Anton Chekhov's short stories...</i>

Write an email to Marion.

In your message:

- answer his questions;
- ask **3 questions** about the Chekhov stories he has read.

Write **100–140 words**.

Remember the rules of email writing.



2) Выберите только **ОДНО** из двух предложенных заданий (38.1 или 38.2), укажите его номер в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ №2 и выполните согласно данному плану. **В ответе на задание 38 числительные пишете цифрами.**

38.1 Imagine that you are doing a project **on what kinds of video blogs are most popular with Zetland teenagers**. You have found some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the table below).

Comment on the data in the table and give your opinion on the subject of the project.

Video blogs about	Number of respondents (%)
-------------------	---------------------------

Books and films	43
Travelling	24
Fitness and sports	16
Pets	10
Cooking	7

Write **200–250 words**.

Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that can arise with watching video blogs and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the role of video blogs in teenagers' lives.

38.2 Imagine that you are doing a project on **the most popular TV programmes in Zetland**. You have found some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the diagram below).

Comment on the data in the diagram and give your opinion on the subject of the project.

Write **200–250 words**.

Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that can arise with watching TV and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the role of TV in our lives.



Аудирование. ЕГЭ по английскому языку

1) Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего A—F и утверждениями, данными в списке 1—7. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, **только один раз**. В задании есть **одно лишнее утверждение**. Прослушайте запись дважды.

1. Nature is my best hotel.
2. Sleeping among strangers is not a problem.
3. A quiet place to stay becomes a favourite.
4. The best hotel is at the seaside.
5. Roadside hotels can disappoint.
6. Comfortable holiday costs money.

7. We have to think about our meals.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

2) Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений **A—G** соответствуют содержанию текста (**1 — True**), какие не соответствуют (**2 — False**) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (**3 — Not stated**). Прослушайте запись дважды.

- A. Jim dislikes Bella's new photos on the social network.
- B. Bella's mother wanted to see the Tretyakov gallery.
- C. Bella took a plane from Moscow to get to Lake Baikal.
- D. Jim enjoys watching talk shows on TV.
- E. Bella didn't have anything to do on her holiday.
- F. Bella's trip to Lake Baikal was expensive.
- G. Jim has an idea how he can get to Lake Baikal.

Утверждение	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

3) Вы услышите интервью. Запишите в поле ответа цифру **1, 2 или 3**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Прослушайте запись дважды.

The presenter introduces Bob Thomas as

- 1) an outdoor lover.
- 2) a businessman.
- 3) a fisherman.

Bob's company was founded by

- 1) himself.
- 2) him and his brother.
- 3) his father.

Bob started working on fishing gear

- 1) ten years ago.
- 2) when he was a very young child.
- 3) when he needed summer money

Bob liked it that his father

- 1) spent a lot of time with his children.
- 2) taught him to fish and hunt.
- 3) had a successful company.

Bob remembers that their family trips to Florida

- 1) were very uncomfortable.

- 2) cost a lot of money.
- 3) taught him a lot.

Bob believes that as a father he

- 1) needs to try hard to be like his own dad.
- 2) shouldn't follow his father's example.
- 3) needs to spend more time with his family.

Bob's "words of wisdom" refer to

- 1) his business.
- 2) nature.
- 3) family affairs.

Устная часть. ЕГЭ по английскому языку

1) *Imagine that you are preparing a project with your friend. You have found some interesting material for the presentation and you want to read this text to your friend. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.*

Electricity has changed our life in many ways. We can now stay up longer and devote more time to work, studies or entertainment because we don't depend on the daylight anymore. Still, lighting your home needs energy, and you should never forget about energy-saving measures in your household. If you want to run an eco-friendly household, an important thing is to invest in the right light bulbs. Energy-saving light bulbs are more efficient than the old ones. They have actually been in our shops for a long time, but it has taken people much time to come round to the idea. Energy-saving light bulbs are slightly more expensive than ordinary ones but they are certainly not a waste of money. Such light bulbs use much less electricity thus cutting your electricity bill down. They also last longer, which means you don't have to spend money replacing them. One energy-saving light bulb can substitute six ordinary ones.



2) *Study the advertisement.*

You are considering going to the mini-golf club and now you'd like to get more information. In 1.5 minutes you are to ask four direct questions to find out about the following:

- 1) location;
- 2) equipment rental;
- 3) number of members in the club;
- 4) minimum age.

You have 20 seconds to ask each question.



3) *You are going to give an interview. You have to answer five questions. Give full answers to the questions (2–3 sentences). Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.*



4) *Imagine that you and your friend are doing a school project "Shopping". You have found some illustrations and want to share the news. Leave a voice message to your friend. In 2.5 minutes be ready to:*

- explain the choice of the illustrations for the project by briefly describing them and noting the differences;
- mention the advantages (1–2) of the two types of shopping;
- mention the disadvantages (1–2) of the two types of shopping;
- express your opinion on the subject of the project – which way of shopping you prefer and why.

You will speak for not more than **3 minutes** (12–15 sentences). You have to talk continuously.